

## Description

The AH3391Q is an AECQ100 qualified high voltage low sensitivity Hall Effect Unipolar switch IC designed for position and proximity sensing in automotive applications such as in seat and seatbelt buckle, steering lock/immobilisation, gear stick, transmission actuator and gear position, HVAC compression, wiper, door/trunk closure, etc. To support wide range of demanding applications, the design has been optimized to operate over the supply range of 3.0V to 28V. With chopper stabilized architecture and an internal bandgap regulator to provide temperature compensated supply for internal circuits, the AH3391Q provides a reliable solution over the whole operating range. For robustness and protection, the device has a reverse blocking diode with a Zener clamp on the supply. The output has an over current limit and a Zener clamp.

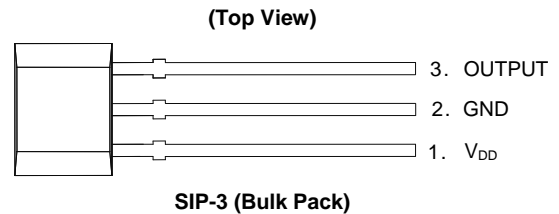
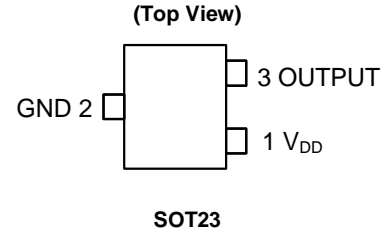
The single open drain output can be switched on with South pole of sufficient strength. When the magnetic flux density (B) perpendicular to the package is larger than the operate point ( $B_{OP}$ ) the output is switched on (pulled low) and is held on until magnetic flux density B is lower than the release point ( $B_{RP}$ ). The output remains switched off for North pole fields to or no magnetic fields.

## Features

- Unipolar Operation
- Medium Sensitivity:  $B_{OP}$  and  $B_{RP}$  of 275G and 250G Typical
- Single Open Drain Output with Over Current Limit
- 3.0V to 28V Operating Voltage Range
- Chopper Stabilized Design Provides
  - Superior Temperature Stability
  - Minimal Switch Point Drift
  - Enhanced Immunity to Stress
- Good RF Noise Immunity
- Reverse Blocking Diode
- Zener Clamp on Supply and Output Pins
- -40°C to +150°C Operating Temperature
- ESD: HBM > 8kV, CDM: > 2kV
- AECQ100 Grade 0 Qualified
- Industry Standard SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) Packages
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

- Notes:
1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
  2. See [http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\\_free.html](http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html) for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
  3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

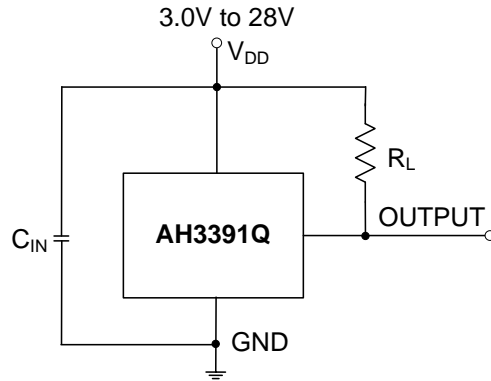
## Pin Assignments



## Applications

- Position and Proximity Sensing in Automotive Applications
- Seat Position
- Seatbelt Buckle
- Steering Lock/Immobilisation
- Gear Stick
- HVAC Compression
- Transmission Actuator
- Transmission Gear Position
- Wipers
- Sunroof and Windows
- Door/Trunk Closure
- Door Locks
- Contact-Less Switches

**Typical Applications Circuit** (Note 4)



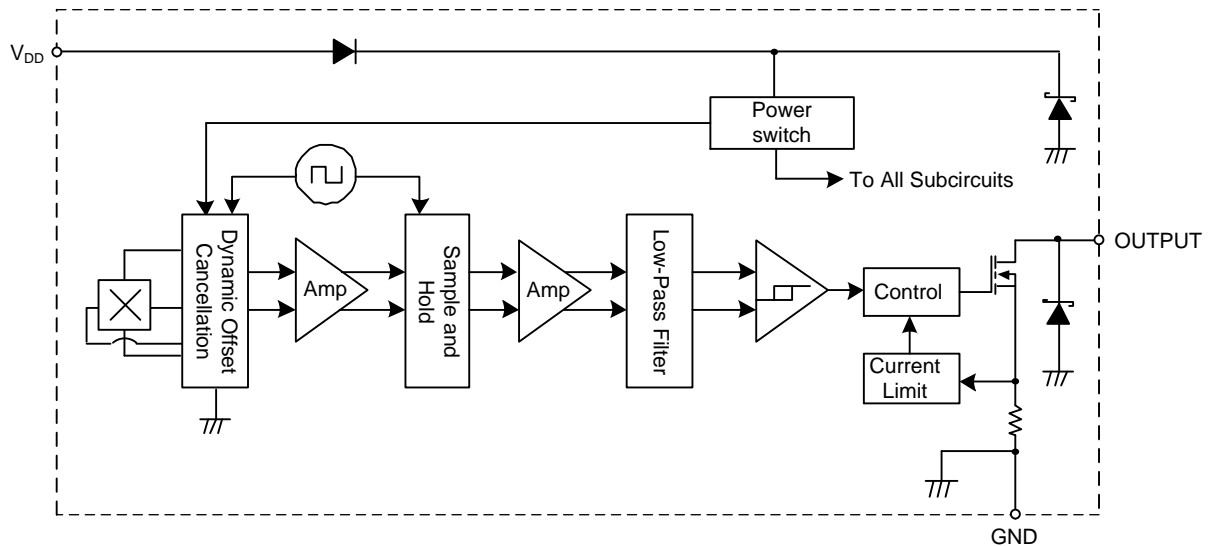
Note: 4.  $C_{IN}$  is for power stabilization and to strengthen the noise immunity, the recommended capacitance is 10nF ~ 100nF.  
 $R_L$  is the pull-up resistor.

**Pin Descriptions**

Package: SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	$V_{DD}$	Power Supply Input
2	GND	Ground
3	OUTPUT	Output Pin

**Functional Block Diagram**



**Absolute Maximum Ratings** (Note 5 & 6) (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Characteristic		Value	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage (Note 6)		32	V
V <sub>DDR</sub>	Reverse Supply Voltage (Note 6)		-32	V
V <sub>OUT_MAX</sub>	Output Off Voltage (Note 6)		32	V
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Continuous Output Current		60	mA
I <sub>OUT_R</sub>	Reverse Output Current		-50	mA
B	Magnetic Flux Density		Unlimited	
P <sub>D</sub>	Package Power Dissipation	SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)	550	mW
		SOT23	230	
T <sub>s</sub>	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +165	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Maximum Junction Temperature		+150	°C
ESD HBM	Electros Static Discharge Withstand - Human Body Model (HBM)		8	kV
ESD MM	Electros Static Discharge Withstand - Machine Model (MM)		800	V
ESD CDM	Electros Static Discharge Withstand - Charged Device Model (CDM)		2	kV

- Notes:
- Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.
  - The absolute maximum V<sub>DD</sub> of 32V is a transient stress rating and is not meant as a functional operating condition. It is not recommended to operate the device at the absolute maximum rated conditions for any period of time.

**Recommended Operating Conditions** (@T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Rating	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage	Operating	3.0 to 28	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	Operating	-40 to +150	°C

**Electrical Characteristics** (Note 7 & 8) (@T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C, V<sub>DD</sub> = 3V to 28V, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V <sub>OUT_ON</sub>	Output ON Voltage	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 20mA, B > Bop	-	0.2	0.4	V
I <sub>LKG</sub>	Output Leakage Current (When output is off)	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 28V, B < Brp, Output off	-	<0.1	10	µA
I <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Current	Output open, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	3	3.5	mA
		Output open, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C	-	-	4	mA
I <sub>DD_R</sub>	Reverse Supply Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = -18V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	0.6	-	µA
		V <sub>DD</sub> = -18V, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C	-	0.6	1500	µA
		V <sub>DD</sub> = -28V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	1.6	-	µA
		V <sub>DD</sub> = -28V, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C	-	1.6	2500	µA
t <sub>p_ON</sub>	Device Power-On Time (Start-up time)	V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3V, B > Bop (Note 7)	-	10	-	µs
f <sub>C</sub>	Chopping Frequency	-	-	800	-	kHz
t <sub>D</sub>	Response Time Delay (Time from magnetic threshold reached to the start of the output rise or fall)	(Note 9)	-	3.75	-	µs
t <sub>R</sub>	Output Rising Time (External pull-up resistor R <sub>L</sub> and load capacitance dependent)	R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 20pF	-	0.2	1	µs
t <sub>F</sub>	Output Falling Time (Internal switch resistance and load capacitance dependent)	R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 20pF	-	0.1	1	µs
I <sub>OCL</sub>	Output Current Limit	B > Bop (Note 10)	30	-	55	mA
V <sub>Z</sub>	Zener Clamp Voltage	I <sub>DD</sub> = 5mA	28	-	-	V

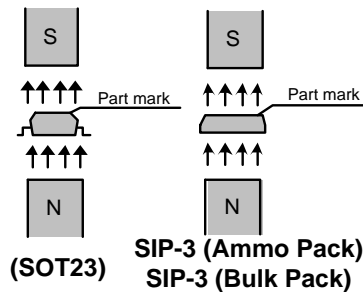
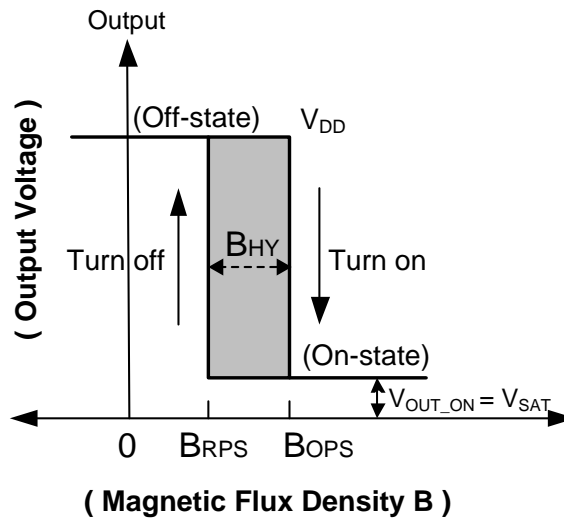
- Notes:
- When power is initially turned on, V<sub>DD</sub> must be within its correct operating range (3.0V to 28V) to guarantee the output sampling. The output state is valid after the start-up time of 10µs typical from the operating voltage reaching 3V.
  - Typical values are defined at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, V<sub>DD</sub> = 12V. Maximum and minimum values over the operating temperature range is not tested in production but guaranteed by design, process control and characterization.
  - Guaranteed by design, process control and characterization. Not tested in production.
  - The device will limit the output current I<sub>OUT</sub> to current limit of I<sub>OCL</sub>.

**Magnetic Characteristics** (Note 11 & 12) ( $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 3.0\text{V}$  to  $28\text{V}$ , unless otherwise specified.)

(1mT=10 Gauss)

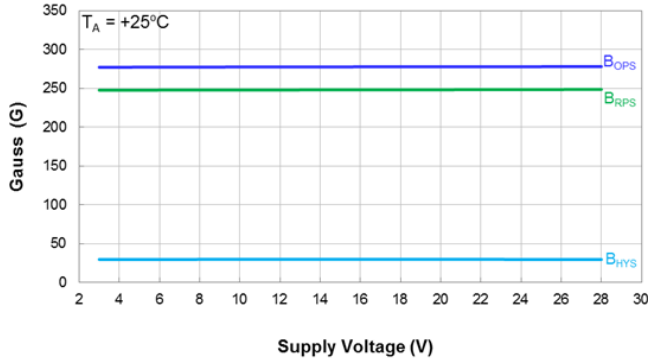
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$B_{OPS}$ (South pole to the part marking side of SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) packages)	Operation Point	$V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	275	-	Gauss
		$T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$	235	275	300	
$B_{RPS}$ (South pole to the part marking side of SOT23 and SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) packages)	Release Point	$V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	250	-	
		$T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$	210	250	275	
$B_{HY}$ ( $ B_{OPX}  -  B_{RPX} $ )	Hysteresis (Note 13)	$V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	25	-	
		$T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$	17	25	36	

- Notes:
- When power is initially turned on,  $V_{DD}$  must be within its correct operating range (3.0V to 28V) to guarantee the output sampling. The output state is valid after the start-up time of  $10\mu\text{s}$  typical from the operating voltage reaching 3V.
  - Typical values are defined at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$ . Maximum and minimum values over the operating temperature range is not tested in production but guaranteed by design, process control and characterization.
  - Maximum and minimum hysteresis is guaranteed by design, process control and characterization.

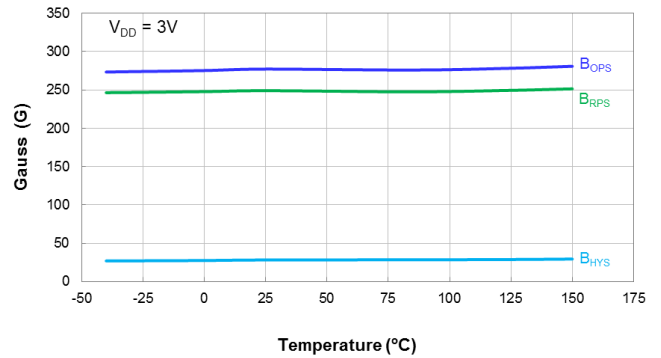


## Typical Operating Characteristics

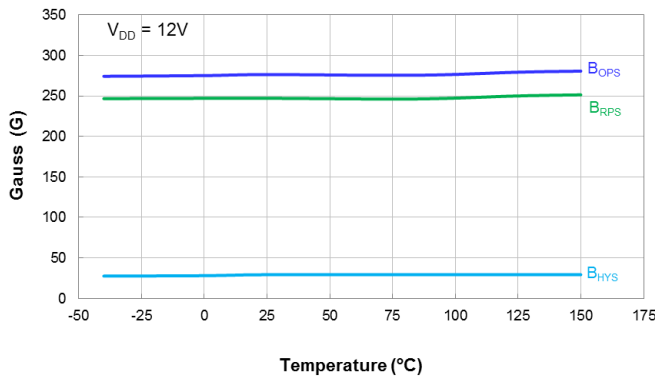
### Output Switch Operate and Release Points (Magnetic Thresholds) – $B_{OPS}$ and $B_{RPS}$



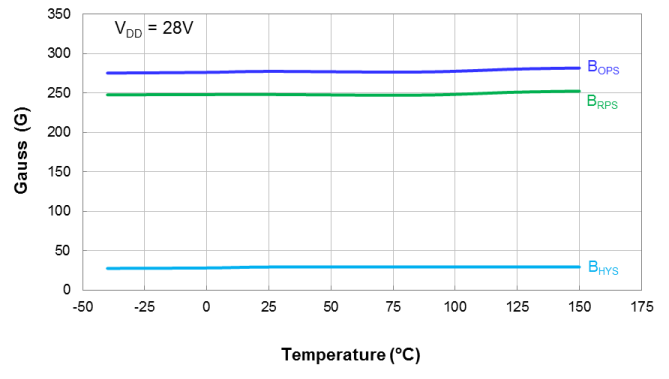
Switch Points  $B_{OPS}$  and  $B_{RPS}$  vs Supply Voltage



Switch Points  $B_{OPS}$  and  $B_{RPS}$  vs Temperature

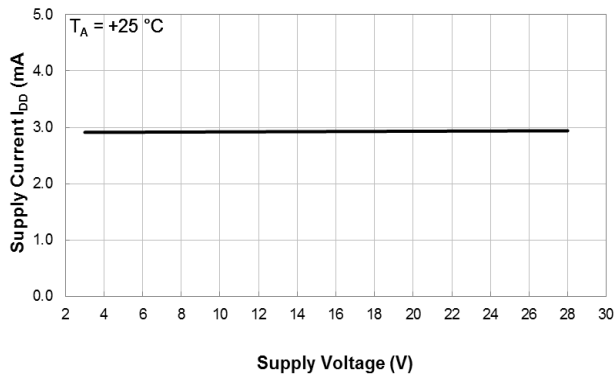


Switch Points  $B_{OPS}$  and  $B_{RPS}$  vs Temperature

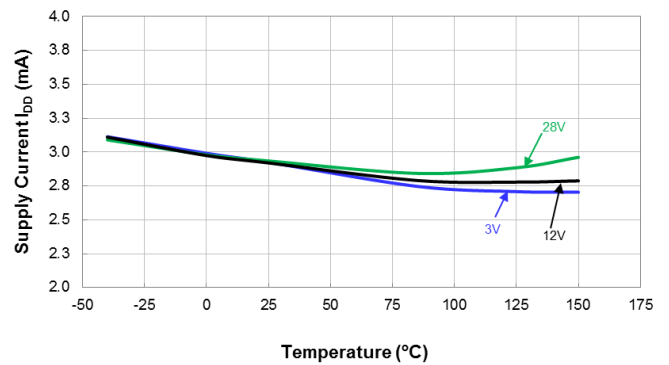


Switch Points  $B_{OPS}$  and  $B_{RPS}$  vs Temperature

### Supply Current



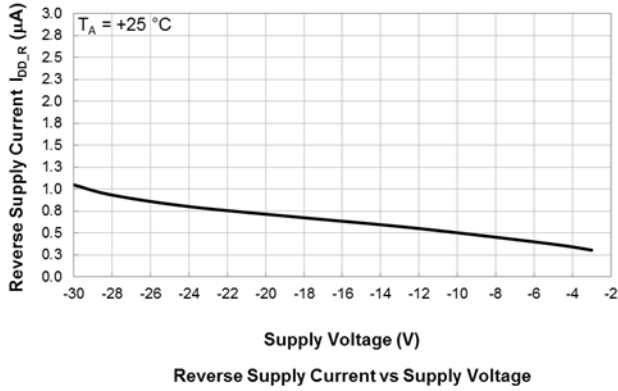
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage



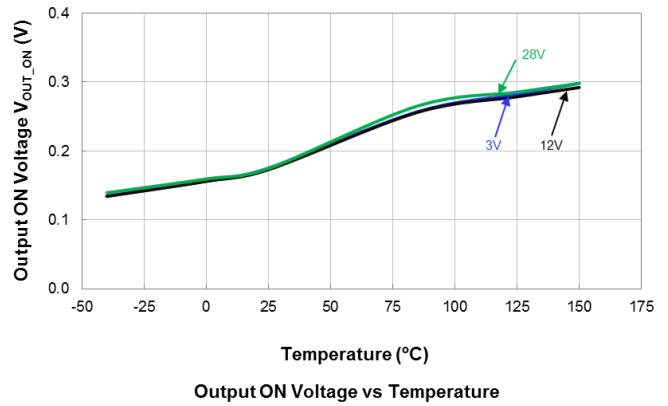
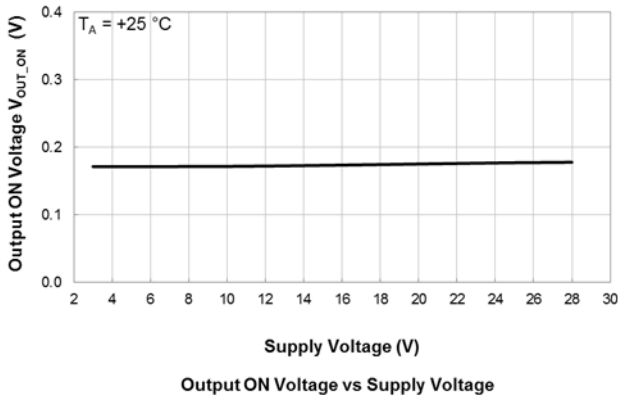
Supply Current vs Temperature

**Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)**

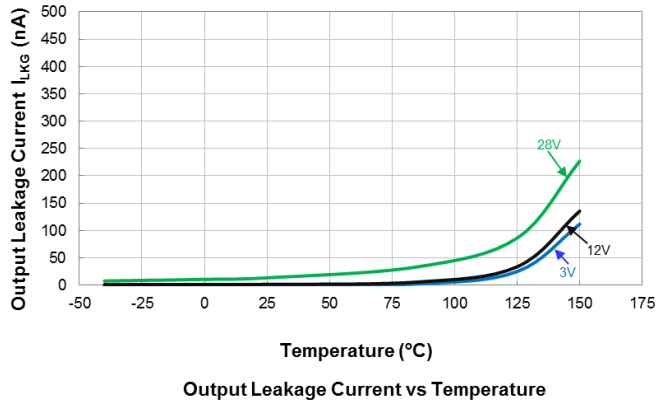
**Supply Reverse Current**



**Output Switch On Voltage**

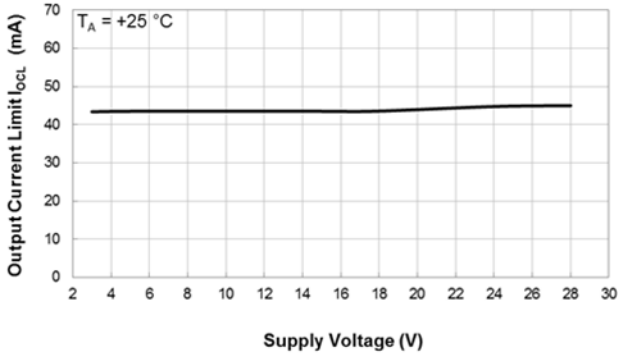


**Output Switch Leakage Current**

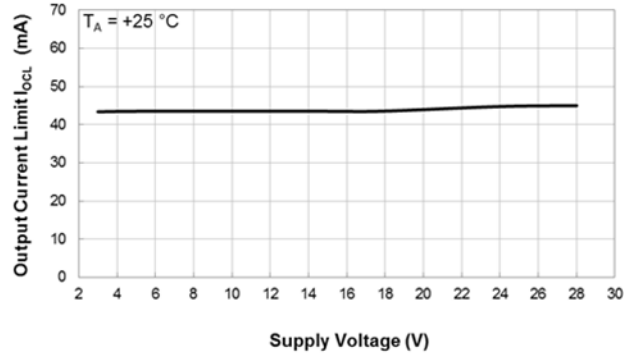


**Typical Operating Characteristics (Cont.)**

**Output Current Limit**



Output Current Limit vs Supply Voltage



Output Current Limit vs Supply Voltage

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**Thermal Performance Characteristics**

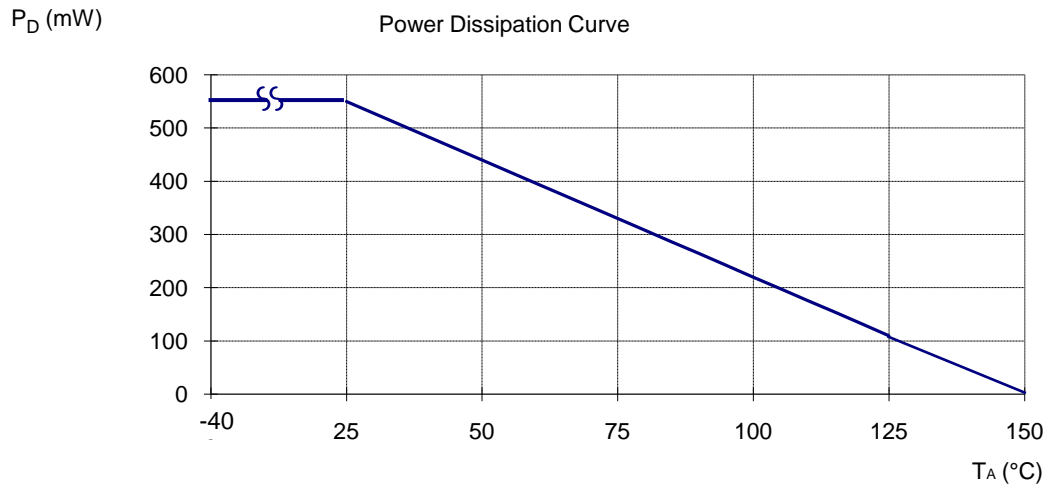
(1) Package type: SOT23

T <sub>A</sub> (°C)	25	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	105	110	120	125	130	140	150
P <sub>D</sub> (mW)	230	184	166	147	129	120	110	92	83	74	55	46	37	18	0



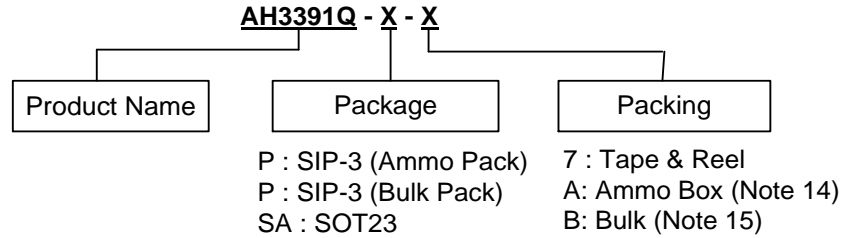
(2) Package type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

T <sub>A</sub> (°C)	25	50	60	70	80	85	90	100	105	110	120	125	130	140	150
P <sub>D</sub> (mW)	550	440	396	362	308	286	264	220	198	176	132	110	88	44	0





## Ordering Information



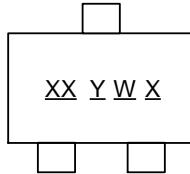
Part Number	Package Code	Packaging	Bulk Box		7" Tape and Reel		Ammo Box	
			Quantity	Part Number Suffix	Quantity	Part Number Suffix	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
AH3391Q-P-A	P	SIP-3 (Ammo Pack)	NA	NA	NA	NA	4000/Box	-A
AH3391Q-P-B	P	SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)	1000	-B	NA	NA	NA	NA
AH3391Q-SA-7	SA	SOT23	NA	NA	3000/Tape & Reel	-7	NA	NA

Notes: 14. Ammo Box is for SIP-3 (Ammo Pack) Spread Lead.  
 15. Bulk is for SIP-3 (Bulk Pack) Straight Lead.

## Marking Information

### (1) Package Type: SOT23

( Top View )

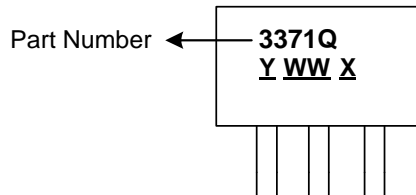


XX : Identification code  
Y : Year 0 to 9  
W : Week : A to Z : 1 to 26 week;  
           a to z : 27 to 52 week; z represents  
           52 and 53 week  
X : Internal code

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AH3391Q	SOT23	MY

### (2) Package Type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack), SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)

( Top View )



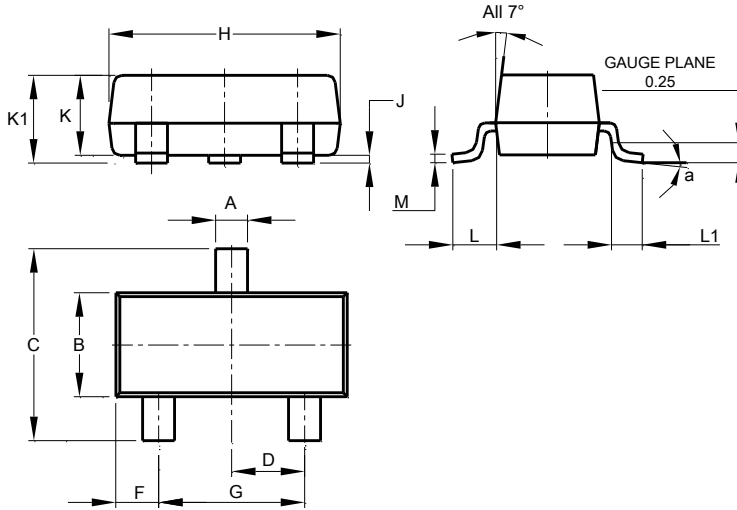
Y : Year : 0~9  
WW : Week : 01~52, "52" represents  
           52 and 53 week  
X : Internal Code

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AH3391Q	SIP-3	3391Q

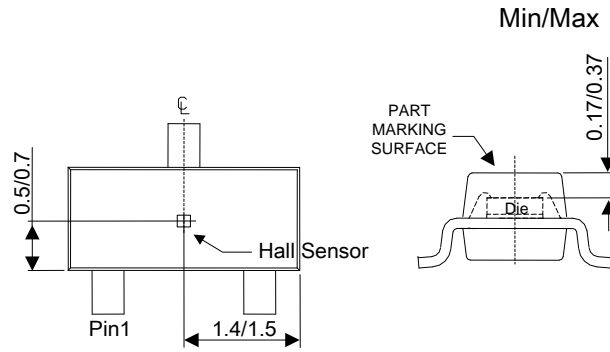
**Package Outline Dimensions** (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

**(1) Package Type: SOT23**



SOT23			
Dim	Min	Max	Typ
A	0.37	0.51	0.40
B	1.20	1.40	1.30
C	2.30	2.50	2.40
D	0.89	1.03	0.915
F	0.45	0.60	0.535
G	1.78	2.05	1.83
H	2.80	3.00	2.90
J	0.013	0.10	0.05
K	0.890	1.00	0.975
K1	0.903	1.10	1.025
L	0.45	0.61	0.55
L1	0.25	0.55	0.40
M	0.085	0.150	0.110
a	0°	8°	--
All Dimensions in mm			

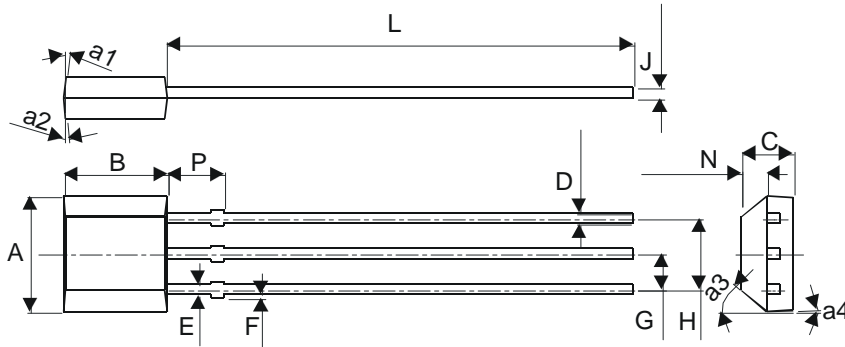


**Sensor Location**

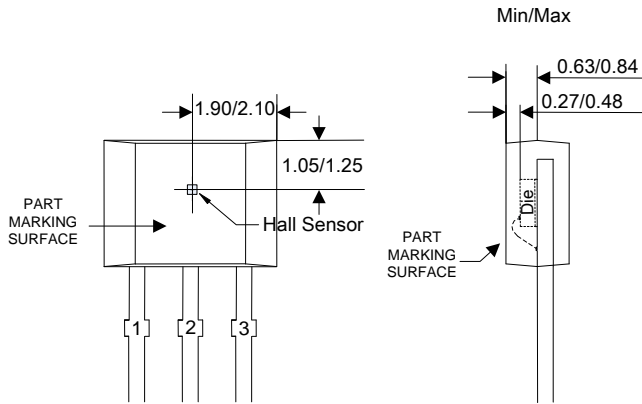
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**Package Outline Dimensions** (Cont.) (All dimensions in mm.)

**(2) Package Type: SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)**



SIP-3 (Bulk Pack)		
Dim	Min	Max
A	3.9	4.3
a1	5° Typ	
a2	5° Typ	
a3	45° Typ	
a4	3° Typ	
B	2.8	3.2
C	1.40	1.60
D	0.33	0.432
E	0.40	0.508
F	0	0.2
G	1.24	1.30
H	2.51	2.57
J	0.35	0.43
L	14.0	15.0
N	0.63	0.84
P	1.55	-
<b>All Dimensions in mm</b>		

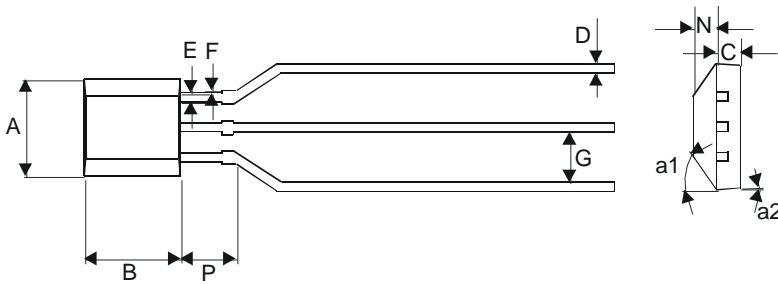


**Sensor Location**

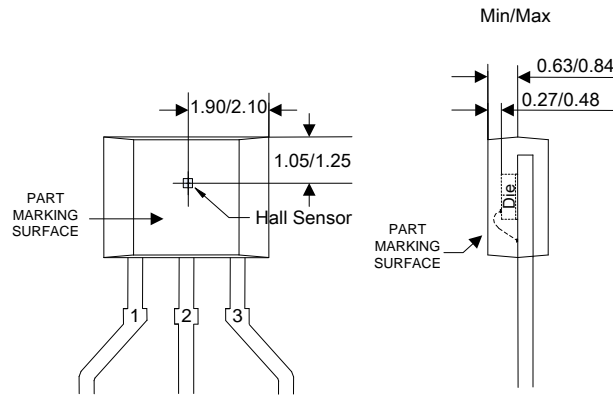
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**Package Outline Dimensions** (Cont.) (All dimensions in mm.)

**(3) Package Type: SIP-3 (Ammo Pack)**



SIP-3 (Ammo Pack)		
Dim	Min	Max
A	3.9	4.3
a1	45° Typ	
a2	3° Typ	
B	2.8	3.2
C	1.40	1.60
D	0.35	0.41
E	0.43	0.48
F	0	0.2
G	2.4	2.9
N	0.63	0.84
P	1.55	-
All Dimensions in mm		



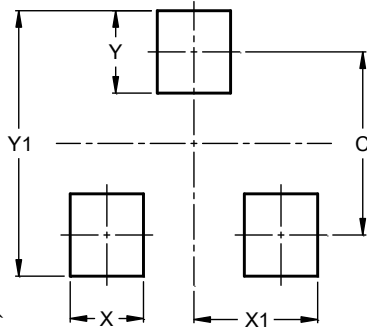
**Sensor Location**

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**Suggested Pad Layout**

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

(1) Package Type: SOT23



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
C	2.0
X	0.8
X1	1.35
Y	0.9
Y1	2.9

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